

Successfully Navigating Nursing Home Reimbursement Compliance

March 2025



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Disclaimers

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Reference links are provided at the end of the slides.



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Today's Objectives

Review the types of audit contractors and their scope to best prepare for audit response.

Discuss the contemporary challenges skilled nursing facilities face in adhering to Medicare Part A documentation standards.

Provide attendees with actionable tips, best practices, tools, and resources to enhance their Medicare Part A compliance practices.



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Skilled Nursing Facility 5-Claim Probe and Educate Review

CMS Manual System	Department of Health & Human Services (DHHS)
Pub 100-20 One-Time Notification	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)
Transmittal 12037	Date: May 15, 2023
	Change Request 13164

Transmittal 12032 issued May 10, 2023, is being rescinded and replaced by Transmittal 12037, dated May 15, 2023, to make a minor clarification (that claims will be adjusted/denied if an improper payment is identified) and remove the confidential designation. All other information remains the same.

SUBJECT: Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) 5-Claim Probe and Educate Review

I. SUMMARY OF CHANGES: The purpose of this Change Request (CR) is to have the MACs perform a 5 claim probe and educate medical review on every SNF in their jurisdiction. The purpose of this widespread review is to lower the SNF improper payment rate. As always, if the MAC identifies an improper payment, the MAC will adjust the individual claim payment, as appropriate, in addition to providing education, including their explanation for denial or adjustment of payment.

EFFECTIVE DATE: June 5, 2023

**Unless otherwise specified, the effective date is the date of service.*

IMPLEMENTATION DATE: June 5, 2023



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Key Points of Transmittal 12037

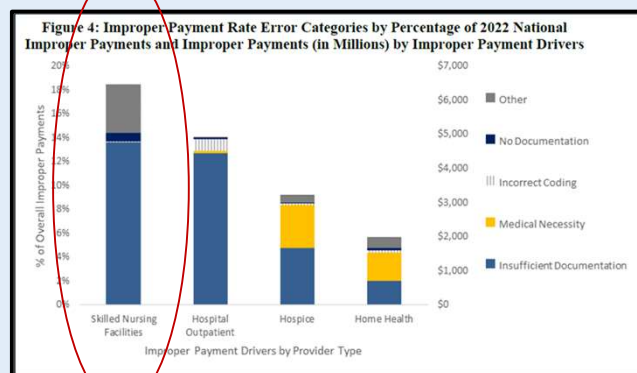
- All Medicare Area Contractors (MACs) have been instructed to select 5 claims from each SNF in their jurisdiction
- This directive is focused on Part A PDPM claims to “increase comprehension of correct billing practices”
- MACs will complete one round of probe and educate for each provider instead of the potential 3 rounds as per the traditional Target Probe and Educate (TPE) program
- Provider education will be based on the identified errors
- Prepayment review



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Why Did CMS Do This?

- The Comprehensive Error Rate Testing (CERT) program projected an improper payment rate of 15.1% in 2022, up from 7.79% in 2021
- SNF errors are the number one driver in the overall rate
- “May be in part due to the change from RUG-IV to PDPM”

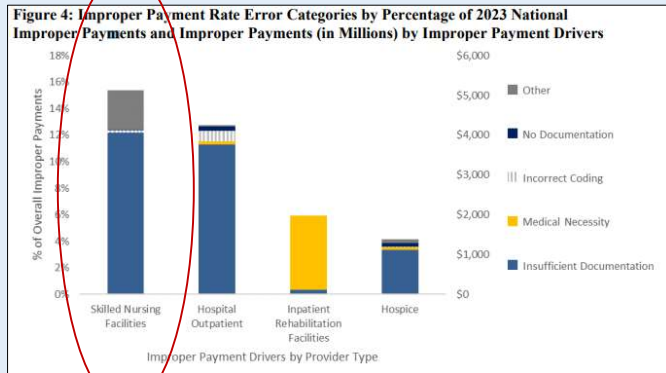


<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-fee-service-supplemental-improper-payment-data.pdf>

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SNFs Improved in 2023, But...

- Improper payments decreased from 15.1% in 2022 to 13.8% in 2023
- SNF errors were still the leaders in overall improper payments

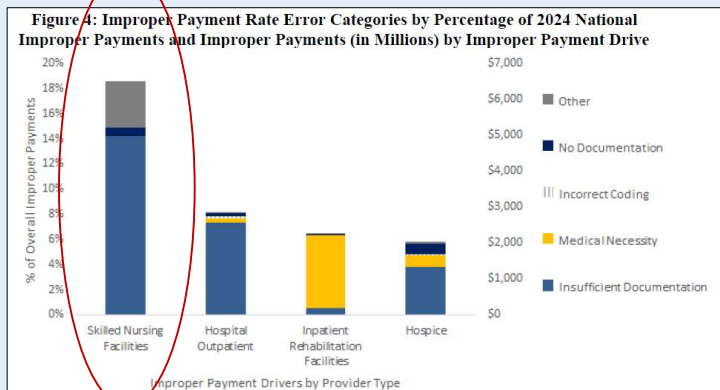


<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2023medicarefee-servicesupplementalimproperpaymentdatapdf.pdf>



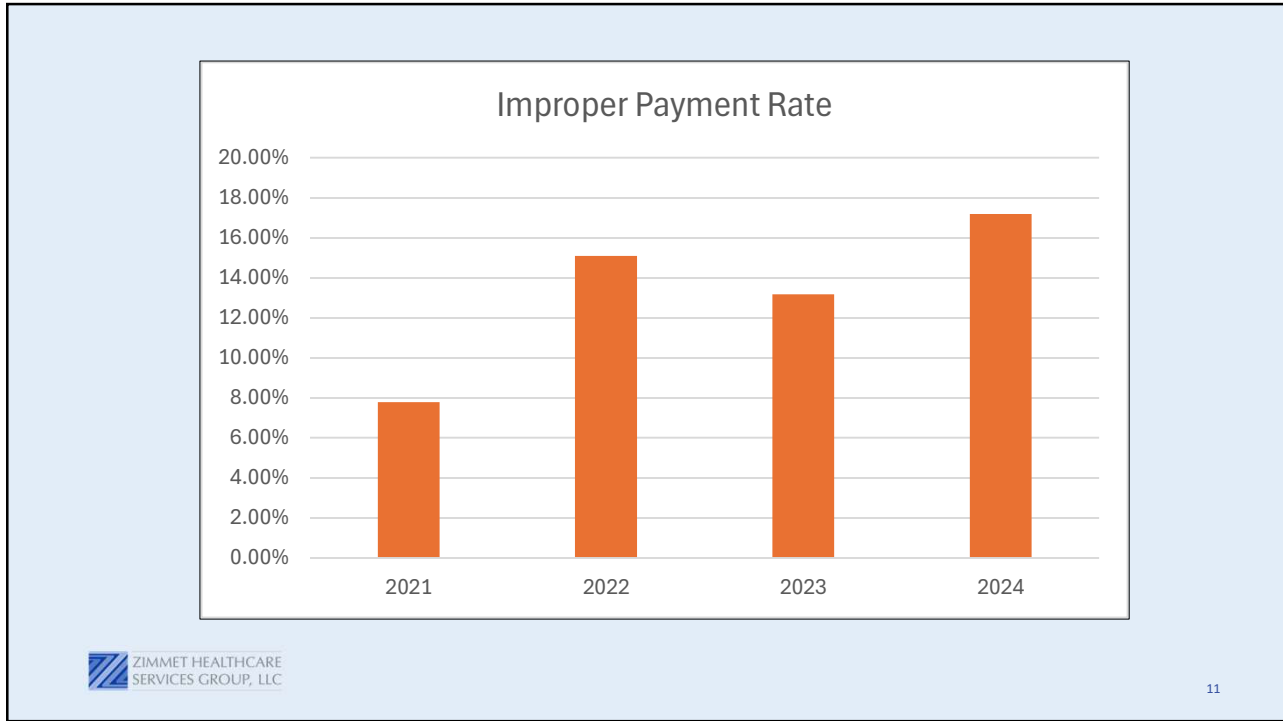
How Do SNFs Look in 2024?

- Improper payments increased from 13.8% in 2023 to 17.2% in 2024
- SNF errors were STILL the leaders in overall improper payments



<https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2024-medicare-fee-service-supplemental-improper-payment-data.pdf>





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Comprehensive Error Rate Testing (CERT)

- Implemented to measure improper payments in the Medicare FFS program
- Categories of Errors in SNFs for 2024
 1. Insufficient Documentation
 2. Other

Table 1: Top Root Causes for Skilled Nursing Facility

Root Cause Description	Error Category	Sample Claim Count*
Case Mix Group (CMG) component documentation - Missing	Insufficient Documentation	388
HIPPS level changed based on documentation submitted*	Insufficient Documentation	269
Order - Missing	Insufficient Documentation	176
Physician's Certification/Recertification - Inadequate	Insufficient Documentation	80
Documentation to support level of care requirements - Missing	Insufficient Documentation	71
Case Mix Group (CMG) component documentation - Inadequate	Insufficient Documentation	41
Signature log to support a clear identity of an illegible signature - Missing	Insufficient Documentation	39
Other	Other	33
Physician's Certification/Recertification - Missing	Insufficient Documentation	31
Order - Inadequate	Insufficient Documentation	24

Note: Root causes frequently associated with partial improper payments are identified with an asterisk.

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2022

**Table B8: Medicare FFS Projected Improper Payments by State (Dollars in Millions)
(Unadjusted for Impact of A/B Rebilling)**

State	Claims Reviewed	Projected Improper Payments	Improper Payment Rate	95% Confidence Interval	Percent of Overall Improper Payments
CA	3,959	\$3,749.6	8.5%	6.6% - 10.3%	11.6%
TX	3,003	\$3,532.3	11.9%	8.4% - 15.3%	11.0%
FL	3,286	\$2,706.9	8.6%	6.0% - 11.1%	8.4%
NY	2,432	\$1,416.8	4.8%	3.5% - 6.1%	4.4%
NJ	1,248	\$1,379.6	11.9%	6.9% - 16.9%	4.3%
OH	1,558	\$1,352.7	9.0%	5.6% - 12.4%	4.2%
PA	1,814	\$1,336.3	7.4%	5.5% - 9.3%	4.2%
GA	1,158	\$1,218.9	10.7%	7.1% - 14.2%	3.8%
IL	1,737	\$1,100.9	5.9%	3.2% - 8.5%	3.4%
MD	1,028	\$954.5	8.3%	5.0% - 11.5%	3.0%

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2023

**Table B8: Medicare FFS Projected Improper Payments by State (Dollars in Millions)
(Unadjusted for Impact of A/B Rebilling)**

State	Claims Reviewed	Projected Improper Payments	Improper Payment Rate	95% Confidence Interval	Percent of Overall Improper Payments
FL	2,701	\$3,481.4	10.9%	8.7% - 13.2%	10.8%
CA	3,979	\$3,444.9	7.3%	5.4% - 9.1%	10.7%
TX	2,774	\$3,016.9	9.5%	6.7% - 12.2%	9.4%
PA	1,676	\$1,670.8	10.2%	7.3% - 13.0%	5.2%
NY	2,074	\$1,539.8	5.3%	3.9% - 6.6%	4.8%
NJ	1,074	\$1,248.0	9.4%	6.6% - 12.2%	3.9%
OH	1,412	\$1,161.4	8.1%	6.1% - 10.1%	3.6%
GA	992	\$924.8	8.7%	5.8% - 11.6%	2.9%
AL	540	\$907.2	13.9%	1.9% - 25.9%	2.8%
NC	1,214	\$896.1	7.3%	5.3% - 9.4%	2.8%

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2024

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(Unadjusted for Impact of A/B Rebilling)**

State	Claims Reviewed	Projected Improper Payments	Improper Payment Rate	95% Confidence Interval	Percent of Overall Improper Payments
CA	6,331	\$4,019.5	8.4%	7.1% - 9.6%	12.3%
FL	3,864	\$2,829.0	8.8%	7.4% - 10.3%	8.6%
TX	3,503	\$2,392.0	7.9%	6.5% - 9.3%	7.3%
NY	2,860	\$2,041.2	7.1%	5.3% - 9.0%	6.2%
PA	2,200	\$1,477.4	9.2%	7.2% - 11.1%	4.5%
OH	1,758	\$1,459.9	10.4%	6.9% - 13.8%	4.5%
IL	2,114	\$1,397.4	8.2%	5.9% - 10.5%	4.3%
NJ	1,528	\$1,052.3	8.5%	6.2% - 10.8%	3.2%
GA	1,303	\$1,048.2	9.7%	6.5% - 12.8%	3.2%
MD	1,213	\$955.4	7.1%	3.9% - 10.3%	2.9%

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CERT Information

- CERT C3HUB
 - Provides information about the CERT program to Medicare providers, suppliers, and contractors
 - Sample Request Letters – e.g., Part A & B
 - Record Submission
 - Claim Status Information
 - CERT Review Completion Status Chart

The screenshot shows the CERT C3HUB website. The navigation menu includes: Home, About CERT, Submit Records to CERT, Letters and Contact Information, Completion Status Chart, Claim Status Search, CERT Disaster Damage Administrative Portal, Attestation Letters, and Sample Request Letters. The main content area features a 'Welcome to the CERT C3HUB' message and a list of features: About CERT, Submit Records to CERT, Letter and Contact Information, Completion Status Chart, Claim Status Search, Administrative Relief for Damaged Areas From a Disaster, and Attestation Letters.



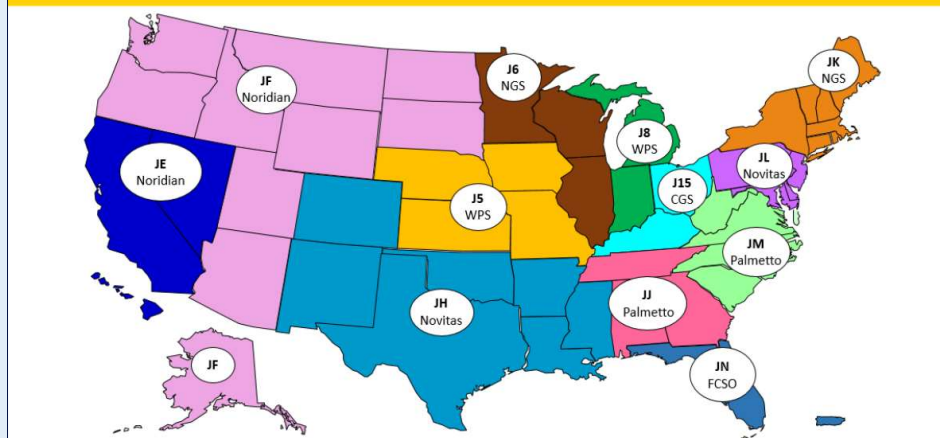
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Medicare Area Contractors (MAC)

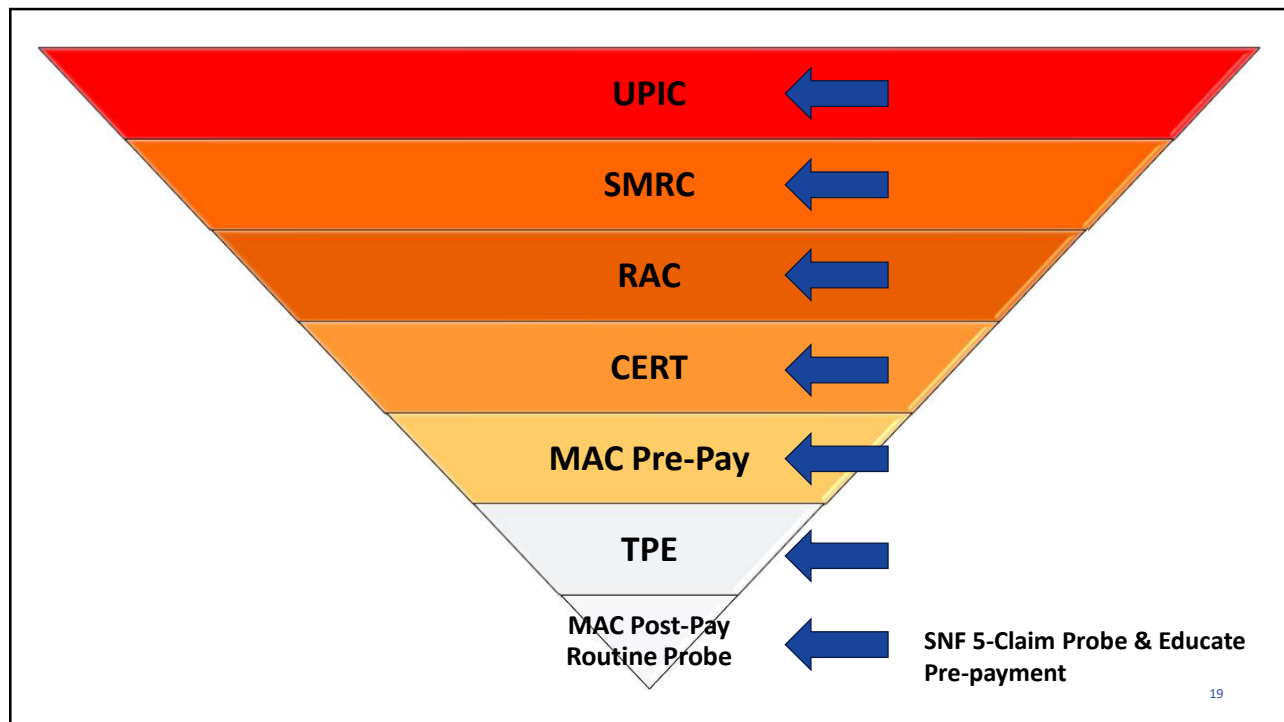
- Private health insurers that have been awarded a geographic jurisdiction to process Medicare Part A, B, and DME claims for traditional Medicare Fee-For-Service (FFS) beneficiaries
- Process Medicare FFS claims
- Handle redetermination requests (1st stage appeal process)
- Respond to provider inquiries
- Establish local coverage determinations (LCD's)
- Review medical records for selected claims

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A/B MAC Jurisdictions



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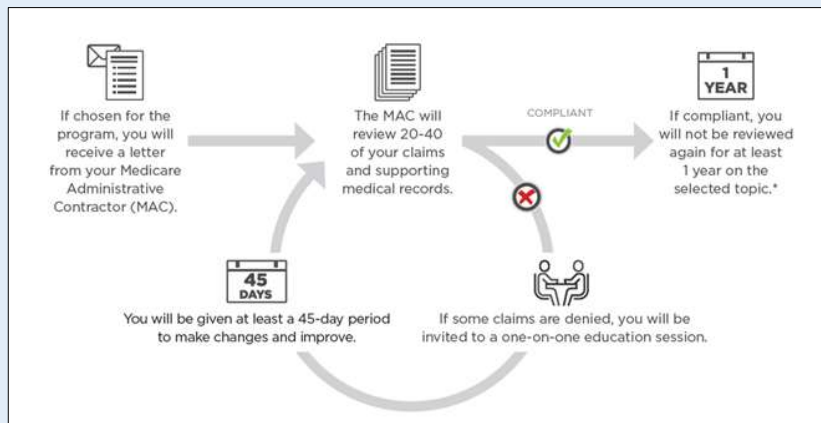
Target, Probe and Educate (TPE)

- Designed to help providers and suppliers reduce claim denials and appeals through one-on-one help
- Goal is to help the facility quickly improve
- Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs) work with providers in person, to identify errors and help correct them
- Providers chosen based on:
 - high claim error rates
 - unusual billing practices
 - items and services that have high national error rates and are a financial risk to Medicare

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Target, Probe and Educate (TPE)

- Common claim errors:
 - Physician did not sign the certification
 - Notes did not support all elements of eligibility
 - Documentation did not support medical necessity
 - Missing or incomplete initial certification or recertification



<https://www.cms.gov/data-research/monitoring-programs/medicare-fee-service-compliance-programs/medical-review-and-education/targeted-probe-and-educate-tp>

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Recovery Audit Contractor (RAC)

- Mission is to identify and correct Medicare improper payments
- RAC may look back up to 3 years from the claim paid date to review claims
- If an error is found, a file is sent to the claims processing MAC to be adjusted for over or underpayment



<https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Monitoring-Programs/Medicare-FFS-Compliance-Programs/Recovery-Audit-Program>

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Supplemental Medical Review Contractor (SMRC)



- Use data mining (e.g., profiling of providers, services, or beneficiary utilization) for aberrant patterns
- As directed by CMS
- Perform medical review
- Perform extrapolation
- Make interagency referrals (e.g., to the UPIC)
- Refer to the MAC for recoupment and appeals



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01-056 SNF 3 Day Stay Waiver PHE Findings of Medical Review

- Medical record review on SNF claims that had zero hospital days before the SNF admissions with dates of service March 1, 2020, through December 31, 2021
- Common reasons for denial
 - No response to the documentation request
 - Documentation did not support the claim as billed
 - Documentation did not include physician certifications or recertifications

01-056 SNF 3 Day Stay Waiver PHE Findings of Medical Review

Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC (Noridian), as the Supplemental Medical Review Contractor (SMRC) for the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), has conducted post-payment review of claims for Medicare Part A Skilled Nursing Facility billed on dates of service from March 1, 2020 through December 31, 2021. Below are the review results:

Project ID	Project Title	Error Rate for Reviewed Claims
01-056	SNF 3-Day Stay Waiver PHE	36%

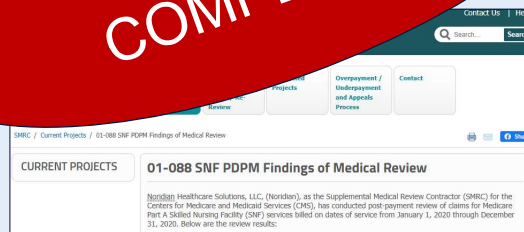


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01-088 SNF PDPM Notification of Medical Review

- In response to the 2021 Medicare Fee-for-Service Supplemental Improper Payment Data projected improper payment estimated at \$2.7 billion in SNF billing
- Data analysis done by CMS and the SMRC “...ability in the maximization of payments by a drop... manipulation of other combinations of care.”
- Post-payment review of... January 1 – December 31, 2020

**Update -
COMPLETED**



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01-088 SNF PDPM Notification of Medical Review

- Common reasons for denial
 - Missing Certifications or Recertifications
 - Documentation submitted did not include the required certifications or recertifications for the SNF stay
 - Incomplete and/or Insufficient Information
 - Documentation submitted was incomplete/insufficient information
 - Documentation did not include therapy evaluations
 - Documentation did not meet requirements for certification or recertifications
 - Incomplete or insufficient documentation to support MDS entries
 - MDS was not signed timely for claims with DOS prior to March 1, 2020



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01-088 SNF PDPM Notification of Medical Review

01-088 SNF PDPM Findings of Medical Review

Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC, (Noridian), as the Supplemental Medical Review Contractor (SMRC) for the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), has conducted post-payment review of claims for Medicare Part A Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) services billed on dates of service from January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2020. Below are the review results:

Project ID	Project Title	Error Rate for Reviewed Claims	No Response to ADR Denials
01-088	SNF PDPM	18%	4%

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Unified Program Integrity Contractor (UPIC)

- Identifies potentially fraudulent Medicare providers
- Investigate instances of suspected fraud, waste and abuse
- Develop investigations early, and in a timely manner
- Take immediate action to ensure that Medicare Trust Fund monies are not inappropriately paid – Medicare payment suspension
- Identify any improper payments that are to be recouped by MACs
- Contracts operate in five (5) separate geographical jurisdictions

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UPIC Process

- Perform data analysis
- Request medical records and documentation – 15 to 30 days to submit!
- Conduct interviews & onsite visits
- Identify the need for a prepayment or auto-denial edit and refer these edits to the MAC for installation
- Withhold/Suspend Medicare payments
- Refer cases to law enforcement for civil or criminal prosecution
- Identify recoupment situations and refer to the MACs for the recoupment and appeals

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Medical Review & Additional Documentation Requests (ADRs)



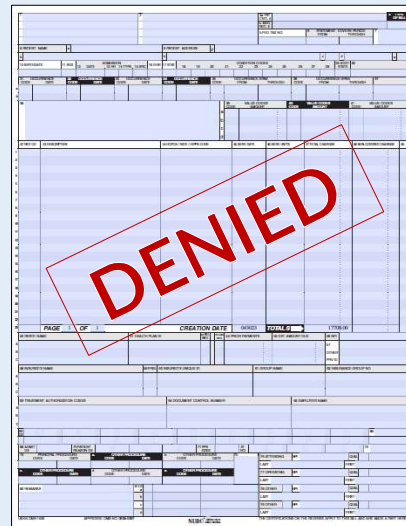
OR



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Common Reasons for Claim Denial

- No response to ADR or request for records
- Missing information
- Technical information
- Improper coding
- Physician's orders – medical necessity
- **Insufficient Documentation**



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Top 10 Audit Issues – ZHSG Audits

1. Inadequate support for the primary diagnosis
2. No supporting documentation by the physician for active diagnoses
3. Respiratory therapy not supported
4. Swallowing disorders not supported
5. IV Fluid/Medications not supported
6. Section GG coding not supported
7. BIMS/PHQ-2 to 9 interviews dated after the ARD in Z0400
8. Missing or insufficient documentation to support shortness of breath while lying flat or elevated head of bed
9. Mechanically altered diet not supported
10. Isolation not supported



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How Can We Limit Negative Outcomes?

- Know your risk
- Triple Check
- Support skilled services - DOCUMENTATION
- Audit Response Team
- Procedure
- Practice



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Triple Check

- Monthly prior to claim submission
 - Billing accuracy
 - Provides checks and balances to the entire admissions, billing, and Minimum Data Set (MDS) process
- Items to review
 - Clinical eligibility
 - UB-04 accuracy
 - MDS coding
 - Physician Certification

MDS-1.0 (MDS-1.0)		MDS-2.0 (MDS-2.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)		MDS-3.0 (MDS-3.0)	
Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge	Admission	Discharge

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Documentation

MEDICARE Skilled Charting Guidelines

Resident name: _____ Date of admission: ___/___/___

Primary reason for admission: _____

Daily skilled care services required: _____

Other diagnoses requiring skilled care/observations/assessment: _____

Medicare Skilled Care Documentation Guidelines

- These documentation templates are provided to assist the clinical care team in identifying and focusing documentation on the reason for paid skilled care services and the assessment and necessary daily skilled care services provided to the resident.
- Documentation of daily skilled care services may be completed in either chronological order or by body system. Other care (nursing, and/or other) documentation should identify and address the resident's clinical care needs related to reasons for hospitalization and the post-acute care needs and services.
- Daily documentation should identify and address the resident's clinical care needs related to reasons for hospitalization and the post-acute care needs and services.

Model Chronological Reasoning for Daily Skilled Care in a SNF:

1. Physical and/or Occupational Therapy
 2. Respiratory Therapy/Chronic Lung Disease
 3. Care of Wound, Burn, or Skin Lesion
 4. Speech, Communication, and/or Other Care
 5. Nutrition (with other clinical needs)
 6. Incontinence

7. Speech Therapy
 8. Occupational Therapy
 9. Physical Therapy
 10. Care of Wound, Burn, or Skin Lesion
 11. Nutrition (with other clinical needs)
 12. Incontinence

13. Cardiovascular compromise (ACVD/COPD)
 14. Unstable DDM
 15. Unstable ICDM
 16. Unstable ECG
 17. Stage I or Stage II Heart Failure
 18. Stage III or Stage IV Heart Failure
 19. Stage I or Stage II Chronic Kidney Disease
 20. Stage III or Stage IV Chronic Kidney Disease
 21. Stage I or Stage II Diabetes Mellitus
 22. Stage III or Stage IV Diabetes Mellitus
 23. Stage I or Stage II Hypertension
 24. Stage III or Stage IV Hypertension
 25. Stage I or Stage II Asthma
 26. Stage III or Stage IV Asthma
 27. Stage I or Stage II COPD
 28. Stage III or Stage IV COPD
 29. Stage I or Stage II Depression
 30. Stage III or Stage IV Depression
 31. Stage I or Stage II Anxiety
 32. Stage III or Stage IV Anxiety
 33. Stage I or Stage II Dementia
 34. Stage III or Stage IV Dementia
 35. Stage I or Stage II Parkinson's Disease
 36. Stage III or Stage IV Parkinson's Disease
 37. Stage I or Stage II Multiple Sclerosis
 38. Stage III or Stage IV Multiple Sclerosis
 39. Stage I or Stage II ALS
 40. Stage III or Stage IV ALS
 41. Stage I or Stage II Huntington's Disease
 42. Stage III or Stage IV Huntington's Disease
 43. Stage I or Stage II Tourette Syndrome
 44. Stage III or Stage IV Tourette Syndrome
 45. Stage I or Stage II OCD
 46. Stage III or Stage IV OCD
 47. Stage I or Stage II PTSD
 48. Stage III or Stage IV PTSD
 49. Stage I or Stage II Bipolar Disorder
 50. Stage III or Stage IV Bipolar Disorder
 51. Stage I or Stage II Major Depressive Disorder
 52. Stage III or Stage IV Major Depressive Disorder
 53. Stage I or Stage II Generalized Anxiety Disorder
 54. Stage III or Stage IV Generalized Anxiety Disorder
 55. Stage I or Stage II Panic Disorder
 56. Stage III or Stage IV Panic Disorder
 57. Stage I or Stage II Agoraphobia
 58. Stage III or Stage IV Agoraphobia
 59. Stage I or Stage II Specific Phobia
 60. Stage III or Stage IV Specific Phobia
 61. Stage I or Stage II Social Anxiety Disorder
 62. Stage III or Stage IV Social Anxiety Disorder
 63. Stage I or Stage II Compulsive Disorder
 64. Stage III or Stage IV Compulsive Disorder
 65. Stage I or Stage II Obsessive Compulsive Disorder
 66. Stage III or Stage IV Obsessive Compulsive Disorder
 67. Stage I or Stage II Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
 68. Stage III or Stage IV Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
 69. Stage I or Stage II Acute Stress Disorder
 70. Stage III or Stage IV Acute Stress Disorder
 71. Stage I or Stage II Adjustment Disorder
 72. Stage III or Stage IV Adjustment Disorder
 73. Stage I or Stage II Substance Use Disorder
 74. Stage III or Stage IV Substance Use Disorder
 75. Stage I or Stage II Alcohol Use Disorder
 76. Stage III or Stage IV Alcohol Use Disorder
 77. Stage I or Stage II Cocaine Use Disorder
 78. Stage III or Stage IV Cocaine Use Disorder
 79. Stage I or Stage II Marijuana Use Disorder
 80. Stage III or Stage IV Marijuana Use Disorder
 81. Stage I or Stage II Opioid Use Disorder
 82. Stage III or Stage IV Opioid Use Disorder
 83. Stage I or Stage II Stimulant Use Disorder
 84. Stage III or Stage IV Stimulant Use Disorder
 85. Stage I or Stage II Sedative Use Disorder
 86. Stage III or Stage IV Sedative Use Disorder
 87. Stage I or Stage II Inhalant Use Disorder
 88. Stage III or Stage IV Inhalant Use Disorder
 89. Stage I or Stage II Other Substance Use Disorder
 90. Stage III or Stage IV Other Substance Use Disorder
 91. Stage I or Stage II Gambling Disorder
 92. Stage III or Stage IV Gambling Disorder
 93. Stage I or Stage II Hoarding Disorder
 94. Stage III or Stage IV Hoarding Disorder
 95. Stage I or Stage II Trichotillomania
 96. Stage III or Stage IV Trichotillomania
 97. Stage I or Stage II Skin Picking Disorder
 98. Stage III or Stage IV Skin Picking Disorder
 99. Stage I or Stage II Hair Pulling Disorder
 100. Stage III or Stage IV Hair Pulling Disorder
 101. Stage I or Stage II Nail Biting Disorder
 102. Stage III or Stage IV Nail Biting Disorder
 103. Stage I or Stage II Pica Disorder
 104. Stage III or Stage IV Pica Disorder
 105. Stage I or Stage II Rumination Disorder
 106. Stage III or Stage IV Rumination Disorder
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3. Daily documentation should identify and address the resident's clinical care needs related to reasons for hospitalization and the post-acute care needs and services.

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7. Speech Therapy
 8. Occupational Therapy
 9. Physical Therapy
 10. Care of Wound, Burn, or Skin Lesion
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 41. Stage I or Stage II Huntington's Disease
 42. Stage III or Stage IV Huntington's Disease
 43. Stage I or Stage II Tourette Syndrome
 44. Stage III or Stage IV Tourette Syndrome
 45. Stage I or Stage II OCD
 46. Stage III or Stage IV OCD
 47. Stage I or Stage II PTSD
 48. Stage III or Stage IV PTSD
 49. Stage I or Stage II Bipolar Disorder
 50. Stage III or Stage IV Bipolar Disorder
 51. Stage I or Stage II Major Depressive Disorder
 52. Stage III or Stage IV Major Depressive Disorder
 53. Stage I or Stage II Generalized Anxiety Disorder
 54. Stage III or Stage IV Generalized Anxiety Disorder
 55. Stage I or Stage II Panic Disorder
 56. Stage III or Stage IV Panic Disorder
 57. Stage I or Stage II Agoraphobia
 58. Stage III or Stage IV Agoraphobia
 59. Stage I or Stage II Specific Phobia
 60. Stage III or Stage IV Specific Phobia
 61. Stage I or Stage II Social Anxiety Disorder
 62. Stage III or Stage IV Social Anxiety Disorder
 63. Stage I or Stage II Compulsive Disorder
 64. Stage III or Stage IV Compulsive Disorder
 65. Stage I or Stage II Obsessive Compulsive Disorder
 66. Stage III or Stage IV Obsessive Compulsive Disorder
 67. Stage I or Stage II Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
 68. Stage III or Stage IV Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
 69. Stage I or Stage II Acute Stress Disorder
 70. Stage III or Stage IV Acute Stress Disorder
 71. Stage I or Stage II Adjustment Disorder
 72. Stage III or Stage IV Adjustment Disorder
 73. Stage I or Stage II Substance Use Disorder
 74. Stage III or Stage IV Substance Use Disorder
 75. Stage I or Stage II Alcohol Use Disorder
 76. Stage III or Stage IV Alcohol Use Disorder
 77. Stage I or Stage II Cocaine Use Disorder
 78. Stage III or Stage IV Cocaine Use Disorder
 79. Stage I or Stage II Marijuana Use Disorder
 80. Stage III or Stage IV Marijuana Use Disorder
 81. Stage I or Stage II Opioid Use Disorder
 82. Stage III or Stage IV Opioid Use Disorder
 83. Stage I or Stage II Stimulant Use Disorder
 84. Stage III or Stage IV Stimulant Use Disorder
 85. Stage I or Stage II Sedative Use Disorder
 86. Stage III or Stage IV Sedative Use Disorder
 87. Stage I or Stage II Inhalant Use Disorder
 88. Stage III or Stage IV Inhalant Use Disorder
 89. Stage I or Stage II Other Substance Use Disorder
 90. Stage III or Stage IV Other Substance Use Disorder
 91. Stage I or Stage II Gambling Disorder
 92. Stage III or Stage IV Gambling Disorder
 93. Stage I or Stage II Hoarding Disorder
 94. Stage III or Stage IV Hoarding Disorder
 95. Stage I or Stage II Trichotillomania
 96. Stage III or Stage IV Trichotillomania
 97. Stage I or Stage II Skin Picking Disorder
 98. Stage III or Stage IV Skin Picking Disorder
 99. Stage I or Stage II Hair Pulling Disorder
 100. Stage III or Stage IV Hair Pulling Disorder
 101. Stage I or Stage II Nail Biting Disorder
 102. Stage III or Stage IV Nail Biting Disorder
 103. Stage I or Stage II Pica Disorder
 104. Stage III or Stage IV Pica Disorder
 105. Stage I or Stage II Rumination Disorder
 106. Stage III or Stage IV Rumination Disorder



What Do I Do When, Not If, I Receive an Audit Notification?

**CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES
 CERT DOCUMENTATION CENTER**
 8701 Park Central Drive
 Suite 400-A
 Richmond, VA 23227

Important Dated Information Enclosed

Immed Medicare H

DO NOT PANIC

DO NOT PANIC

DO NOT PANIC

If no addressee name is shown, forward to Medicare Rights Department.



Audit Request Response Team

- Identify an ADR Coordinator
- Identify who is responsible for collecting the facility mail and what to do with any letters from CMS, MAC, UPIC, or any other entities
- Compile records for 30 days prior to ARD
- Tracking checklist with due dates and the person responsible
- Team review of each packet
- Prepare a cover letter



ZIMMET HEALTHCARE SERVICES GROUP, LLC

PREPARING FOR A MEDICARE AUDIT

A timely response is critical – KNOW YOUR DEADLINE
Prepare Your Medical Records
 • Provide all requested records in the order requested

ADR DOCUMENTATION PREPARATION CHECKLIST

Resident Name: _____
 Resident Identification Number: _____
 Date of Birth: _____ (mm/dd/yyyy) Sex: _____
 Service Code(s): _____ (mm/dd/yyyy) Plan: _____

Include records for the look back period of the MDS administered with the claim period requested. This may include records outside the claim period. Records should be in chronological order. The documentation should be prepared to cover the entire look back duration under review. All documents are health, non-legal, and unredacted. Place a copy of the packet sent to the review contractor.

Person Responsible	Record Requested	Date Completed	Comments/Notes
	Copy of the incident report		
	Resident Records (including all notes, history and physical, progress notes, therapy notes, nursing, diet, lab, radiology, and laboratory administration records)		
	Resident change envelope		
	Facility New Admit including current certified information for beneficiary reimbursement		
	Advanced Directives		
	MDS assessments (if requested)		
	Facility physician's history and physical		
	Physician order/assessment/progress report and direct clinical intervention, if applicable		
	Physician order/assessment/progress report and direct clinical intervention, if applicable		
	Facility physician's direct signed and dated		
	Physician's progress notes		
	Nurse Practitioner / Physician Assistant notes		
	Nursing admission assessment		
	Nursing progress notes		
	Medication Administration Records		
	Treatment Administration Records		
	Resident nursing records		
	Respite assessment and plan of care (if applicable)		
	Respite assessment/Plan of care (if applicable)		
	Social Service assessment and progress notes		
	Dietary assessment and progress notes		
	Recreation assessment and progress notes		
	ONA MDS documentation		
	Other signs, change/transfer records		
	MDS audit file documentation		

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Responding to Audit Requests

- Timely response is critical
- Provide all requested records
- Check the right beneficiary, right service, and right date of service
- Clear copies of both sides of the document
- Check submission requirements
- Verify that portal address, mailing address, and/or fax numbers are correct



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Additional Documentation Requests

- May include:
 - Hospital history and physical, transfer forms, and discharge summaries
 - Facility physician's history and physical
 - Physician's (and extenders') orders and progress notes
 - Consultant progress notes
 - Nursing assessments and progress notes
 - Rehab documentation
 - Interdisciplinary assessments and progress notes
 - MARs, TARs, flow sheets, vital sign records
 - Care plans
 - MDS to confirm signatures/credentials
 - Facility policies and procedures

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What **NOT** to Do

- Ignore notification letters
- Fail to notify the "Chain of Command"
 - Administration
 - Corporate
 - Compliance
 - Legal
- Miss deadlines
- Send disorganized or incomplete records
- Fail to send the records in the format requested
- Send the wrong patient files
- Forget to maintain a copy of the records sent
- Fail to respond to appeal deadlines

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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision

- First Level - Redetermination by a Medicare Contractor
 - Review of the claim by MAC personnel who were not involved in the initial claim determination
 - Facility has 120 days from the date of receipt of the initial claim determination to file a redetermination request
 - May add any missing documentation from the original submission

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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision

- Second Level - Reconsideration by a Qualified Independent Contractor
 - Independent review of the administrative record, including the initial determination and redetermination, by a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC)
 - Must be requested in writing
 - Request should clearly explain why the facility disagrees with the redetermination and provide evidence or allegations of fact or law related to the issue(s) in dispute

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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision

- Third Level - Decision by Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA)
 - Administrative Law Judge (ALJ)
 - Request with OMHA within 60 days of receipt of the reconsideration decision
 - The amount remaining in controversy must meet the threshold requirement
 - recalculated each year and may change
 - For calendar years 2023 & 2024 - \$180
 - For calendar year 2025 - \$190
 - Held by phone, unless the ALJ finds good cause for an appearance by other means
 - Any documentation not submitted at the reconsideration level may be excluded from consideration unless good cause is shown for not submitting the documentation previously

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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision

- Fourth Level - Review by the Medicare Appeals Council
 - Any party that is dissatisfied with OMHA's decision or dismissal may request a review by the Medicare Appeals Council (the Council)
 - Request for Council review must be filed with the Council, a component of the Department of Health & Human Services, Departmental Appeals Board, within 60 days of receipt of the notice of OMHA's decision
 - Request for review must be made in writing and specify the parts of the decision or action that the party disagrees with and why they disagree
 - Include a copy of the disputed decision with the appeal

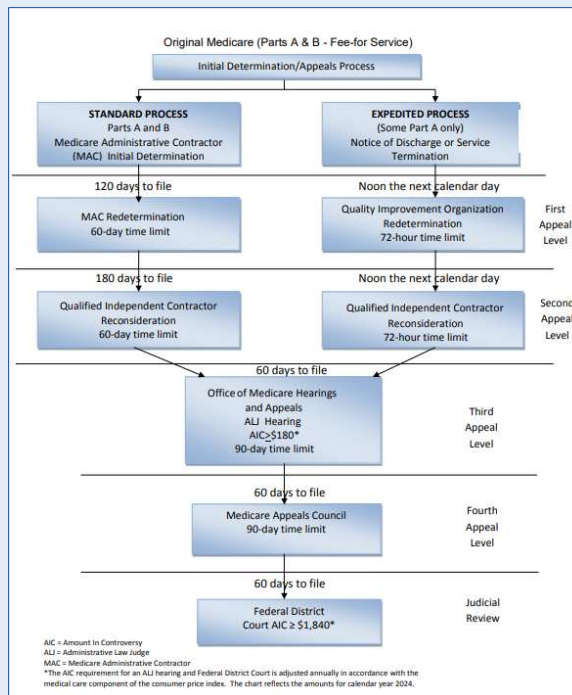
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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision

- Fifth Level - Judicial Review in Federal District Court
- Any party that is dissatisfied with the Medicare Appeals Council's (the Council) decision may request review in Federal court
- Amount remaining in controversy must meet the threshold requirement, which is recalculated each year and may change
 - Calendar year 2023 - \$1,850
 - Calendar year 2024 - \$1,840
 - Calendar year 2025 - \$1900

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Appealing a Medicare Contractor Decision



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References & Resources

- <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/downloads/bp102c08pdf.pdf>
- <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/internet-only-manuals-ioms-items/cms012673>
- <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/ProspMedicareFeeSvcPmtGen/index.html>
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- <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2023medicarefee-servicesupplementalimproperpaymentdatapdf.pdf>
- <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-fee-service-supplemental-improper-payment-data.pdf>



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- <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2022-medicare-fee-service-supplemental-improper-payment-data.pdf>
- <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/ab-jurisdiction-map03282023pdf.pdf>
- <https://www.cms.gov/data-research/monitoring-programs/medicare-fee-service-compliance-programs/medicare-fee-service-recovery-audit-program>
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- <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/appeals-grievances/fee-for-service>
- <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/appeals-and-grievances/orgmedffsappeals/downloads/flowchart-ffs-appeals-process.pdf>
- <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2024/09/27/2024-22142/medicare-program-medicare-appeals-adjustment-to-the-amount-in-controversy-threshold-amounts>
- <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/appeals-grievances/managed-care/federal-district-court-review>




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FINANCIAL




Accounting / Billing

ASSESSMENT




CMS – JRAVEN

HEALTH RECORD




EMR, Orders, etc.

QUALITY




PBJ, Survey, etc.

CLAIMS




CMS LDS-SAF

COST REPORT




CMS HCRIS file

CDC DATA



NHSN files

PROVIDER INFO



CMS files

ZHSG’s diverse subject matter expertise spans Skilled Nursing’s eight “Data Domains” that define each provider’s profile. Our ability to cross-contextualize fragmented reimbursement, regulatory, and reporting silos yields insights that are indiscernible from single-domain perspectives.

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Thank You!



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